

METR 6803 SECTION 1: NUMERICAL WEATHER PREDICTION

SPRING SEMESTER 2008

Class Times: Tues / Thurs 1pm 2-15pm, Room NWC 5930

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1. **Introduction and Course Overview**

- a brief historical perspective
- what are numerical weather analysis (NWA) and numerical weather prediction (NWP)?
- how does NWP differ from climate modeling?
- why are NWA and NWP so important?
- how good are they?

2. **Governing Equations for NWP**

- derivation of equations
- classification of equations
- the barotropic vorticity equation
- shallow water equations
- normal modes
- forced modes

3. **Numerical Weather Analysis I: Background**

- definitions
- concepts
- applications

4. **Numerical Weather Analysis II: Techniques**

- local and global polynomial interpolation
- empirical linear interpolation
- least squares minimization
- emerging techniques

5. **Geostrophic Adjustment**

- theory
- applications

6. **Model Initialization**

- model shock and model spin-up
- static and dynamic initialization

7. **NWP Methods I: Definitions and Operators**
 - spectral and finite element methods
 - finite-difference methods

8. **NWP Methods II: Theory of Finite-difference methods**
 - concepts
 - consistency, convergence and stability

9. **NWP Methods III: Types of Finite-difference Schemes**
 - time differencing
 - spatial differencing
 - boundary conditions
 - filters

10. **NWP Methods IV: Examples of Models**
 - numerics of LFM, GFS, ETA, RSM, RAMS, MM5, WRF models

11. **Climate Modeling: An Introduction**
 - a climate modeling primer

12. **Atmospheric Predictability**
 - basic concepts and definitions
 - chaos theory
 - error growth
 - predictability of tropics vs. extra-tropics
 - ensemble forecasting methods

13. **The Future of NWA and NWP**
 - a look at what we might expect over the next decade or so